**NAME:----------------------------------------------INDEX NO:----------------------**

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**241/1**

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA**

**(C. 1000 to Independence)**

**Paper 1**

**2 Hrs**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**RESOURCEFUL Mocks Examinations 2017**

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA**

**(C. 1000 TO INDEPENDENCE)**

**241/1**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:***

* *Answer* ***FOUR*** *questions.*
* *All questions carry equal marks.*

1.(a) What factors led to the growth of the East African coastal towns between AD 1000 and AD 1500? (13mks)

(b) Why did these towns decline? (12mks)

2.(a) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast by 1510? (13mks)

(b) What influence did the Portuguese rule have on the people of East Africa? (12mks)

3.(a) How was the Kingdom of Buganda established? (12mks)

(b) Why did this Kingdom expand up to 1900? (13mks)

4.(a) Describe the organization of the Caravan trade in East Africa. (13mks)

(b) What were the effects of this trade on the people of East Africa? (12mks)

5.(a) Describe the activities of Christian missionaries in East Africa in the 19th Century. (13mks)

(b) How did Christian missionary activities lead to colonization of East Africa? (12mks)

6.(a) What were the causes of the W’Afransa – W’Angoreza Wars? (13mks)

(b) What were the effects of these wars? (12mks)

7.(a) Why did Sir Henry Johnston sign an agreement with Buganda Region?13mks)

(b) Explain the terms of this Agreement to the people of Buganda. (12mks)

8. Explain the role played by the following companies in the colonization of East Africa:

(a) IBEACO (Imperial British East African company) (13mks)

(b) GEACO (Germany East African company) (12mks)

9.(a) Why did the Europeans show a growing interest in East Africa between 1775 and 1877? (13mks)

(b) Explain the methods used by the Europeans to acquire East African territories. (12mks)

10(a) Why did East African countries get involved in the First World War of

1914–1918? (12mks)

(b) How did this war affect the people of East Africa? (13mks)

11(a) Describe the factors that led to the development of nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (13mks)

(b) What problems did the nationalists face in the struggle for independence in Kenya? (12mks)

**GOOD LUCK!**